

When you hear the words "us vs. them" what top three pairs come to mind? (% of students who mentioned)



Race-based (e.g., black-white) Students said they've felt alienated at some point in their lives

Money/Capitalism 166



181 Religion

19.6% **Politically based** (e.g., liberal-conservative)



"All throughout elementary school and most of middle school I was the only one who had two moms. Many of my fellow classmates

Didn't think vote would matter

"I became a lot more compelled to personally invest in working toward understanding people with different political views

and...working toward helping others do the same."

Didn't like either candidate

made fun of me for that." Latinx male, liberal

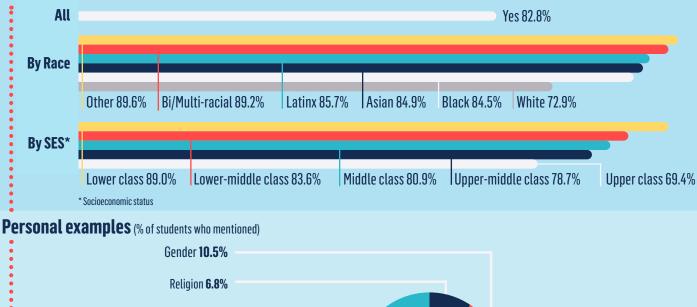
**6.5**%

**6.3**%

Newfound safety concerns

**Class-based** (e.g., rich-poor)

Have you ever felt alienated by another group? Yes 82.8%





**Political Opinions + The 2016 Presidential Election** Following an election that divided the nation, students grapple with the future

The majority of students voted in line with most college-educated Americans<sup>2</sup>

"Talking about low-income, students of color as 'diversity'

bonuses' that others benefit from in class."

Bi/Multi-racial female, moderate

**16.9%** Apathy

of students voted for **Hillary Clinton** 

**35.1%** Absentee ballot or voter registration problems

What prevented eligible students from voting?

8.1% 1.8% Out of town/country Not informed Post-election reverberations<sup>3</sup> What, if anything, changed in how you perceived your future after the election? Response sentiment: 47.9% Negative; 0.9% Positive

## Heightened awareness of the country's political views

Fear of restricted freedoms or opportunities 10.6% 9.7%

Concerns about normalization of discrimination or oppression "Uncertainty. Does this young boy belong in America?" "[I'm] concerned that I will face discrimination, racism, and sexism in areas [that have] greatly different political views." "I see it as a less tolerant and less diverse place."

13.2%

12.3%

37.8% 30.1% 19.0%

**Resign (22.7%)** 

"Stop." Bi/Multi-racial female, liberal

"Before this election I believed that we had come a long way

Who or what has most influenced your political views?

and that racism existed, but not as much as I thought."

(% who ranked each as the most influential)

**Education +** Friends + Peers Parents + Family **Schools** \*\*Other (in order of most to least influential): Media, Identity, Personal inquiry, Religion, Other people, Society/culture If you could give the U.S. president one piece of advice, what would it be? (% of students who mentioned)

"Give the job to someone more qualified." White male, moderate

**Listen & Learn (21.3%)** "Admit when you need help." Black female, liberal

**Actions & Words Have Consequences (10.6%)** "Remember that the entire world now listens to what you say; you have the biggest

platform in the world, and you can't retract your words or hope people missed what you said."

"Read the constitution, learn what living as a poor person in America is like." Latinx male, moderate

**Be Inclusive (10.6%)** "America was never 'great' but what makes it unique and vibrant is the people we have here. Take a look around. Our differences make us stronger." White female, very liberal "Do what is best for ALL Americans and be respectful of different opinions." Asian male, liberal

Average amount of time spent with people who... Have very different views

Of students who spend most of their

time with like-minded individuals

Students' reasons for wanting a shakeup in how they spend their time clustered around three themes:

**General sense that** 

diversity + openness

Latinx male, liberal

are worthwhile

"I feel like it's always better to engage in

be political, religious, ethnicity, etc.'

diversity in all kinds of branches, whether it

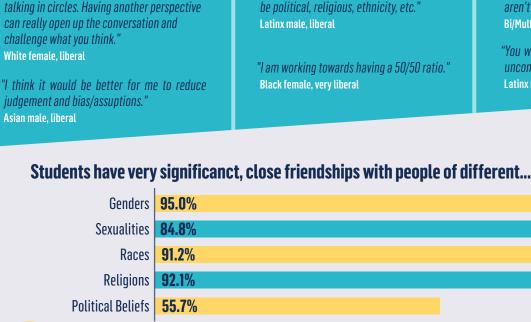
Should the breakdown in how you spend your time be different? (% who said yes)



## 50.1%

Of all students

**Student Attitudes Toward Divisions** 



Growth, learning +

development 🔃

"At [my school], I'm surrounded by like-minded

people and sometimes it feels like we're

Voices

manifestations of "us vs. them."

Colby College

The College of Wooster

Connecticut College

Cornell University

Dartmouth College

Davidson College

**Denison University** 

DePauw University

Dickinson College

Grinnell College Hamilton College

Kalamazoo College

Lawrence University Middlebury College

Lafayette College

Franklin & Marshall College

The George Washington University

Hobart and William Smith Colleges

"I am working towards having a 50/50 ratio." Black female, very liberal

For those attitudes and views to which you are vehemently opposed,

39.2%

Friends

38.9%

Strangers

14.8% **Politicians** 

"[I] often don't want to hurt relationships."

the Future

Lower Class 20.5%

Upper Class 2.5%

Asian female, liberal

do you ever let them slide for... (% who said yes)

53.6% **Family** 

Of students who spend most of their time

with differently minded individuals

Comfort + safety

across difference

aren't threatening my existence.'

uncomfortable situations often.'

Latinx male, liberal

Bi/Multi-racial male, very liberal

"At times it would be nice to have a constructive

conversation with someone else, so long as they

"You want to be exposed to everything but not in

can prevent engaging

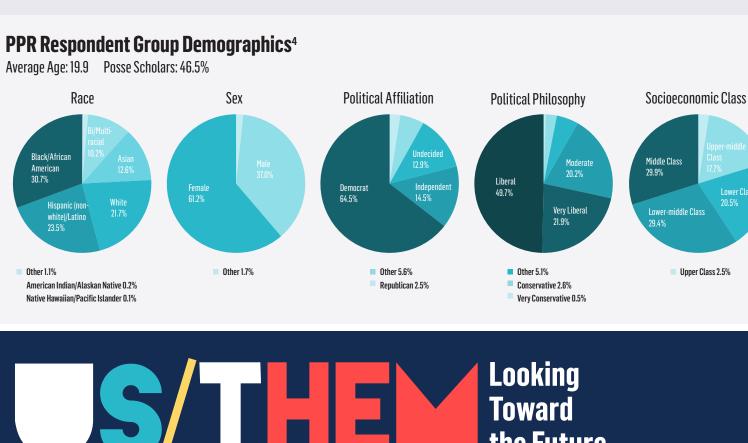
"If it isn't hurting anyone, I am tolerant. If they are being verbally, "Politicians definitely don't get passes. They're the ones who put laws into place and if they explicitly violate human psychologically or physically abusive, I'll step up and try to help change their actions or opinions...or at least mitigate the effects." rights, there is no shred of leeway I would give to them." White male, liberal Black male, liberal

"It's difficult to challenge family and strangers and remain civil;

I hold politicians to a different standard and I'm very selective

about my friends, so very comfortable challenging them."

le, very liber



## **Participating University Partners Notes** Agnes Scott College 1 Regarding race and socioeconomic class, PPR attendees differ from Mount Holyoke College typical students at the elite colleges and universities with which Posse Babson College Northwestern University Bard College Oberlin College partners. According to 2015 data from the National Center for Educational **Boston University** Pepperdine University Statistics, 58% of American college students are White, 14% are Black, Brandeis University Pomona College 17% are Latinx, and 7% are Asian. As for socioeconomic status, the Jack Bryn Mawr College University of Puget Sound Kent Cooke Foundation reports that students from families in the bottom Sewanee: The University of the South economic quartile comprise only 3% of enrollment in America's most Bucknell University Carleton College Smith College competitive schools, while those from the top economic quartile com-Centre College

University of California, Berkeley

University of Southern California

University of Michigan

University of Notre Dame

University of Rochester

University of California, Los Angeles

University of Texas at Austin University of Virginia 70% were in February 2017, far enough along in Trump's presidency for University of Wisconsin-Madison students to provide advice in light of both political rhetoric and concrete Vanderbilt University policy decisions. Vassar College Wesleyan University 4 A total of 4,559 participants, including 3,905 students and 508 faculty Wheaton College members/administrators, completed the survey for a response rate of 80.1%.

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St. Olaf College prise 72%. National Center for Education Statistics. (2016). Postsecondary Syracuse University Education Enrollment. Digest of Education Statistics: 2016. Retrieved from https://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d16/; Jack Kent Cooke Foundation. Texas A&M University Trinity College (2016, January). True Merit: Ensuring Our Brightest Students Have Access Tulane University Union College

PPR attendees came together to explore their differences through workshops that emphasized listening and primed understanding. Survey responses revealed a population of students sensitive to the deepening fractures in American society and eager to bridge the gulf. When asked, What unites us?, many participants identified the core American values of freedom and democracy. Their focus on these national ideals and expressed willingness to listen to opposing views may offer a glimmer of hope, a potential corrective for the many

> to Our Best Colleges and Universities. Retrieved from https://www.jkcf. org/research/true-merit-ensuring-our-brightest-students-have-access-toour-best-colleges-and-universities/ 2 Yglesias, M. (2017, September 18). What Really Happened in 2016, in 7 Charts. Vox. Retrieved from https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2017/9/18/16305486/what-really-happened-in-2016 **3** 2017 PPRs took place from January 19 through April 9, 2017. Nearly

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